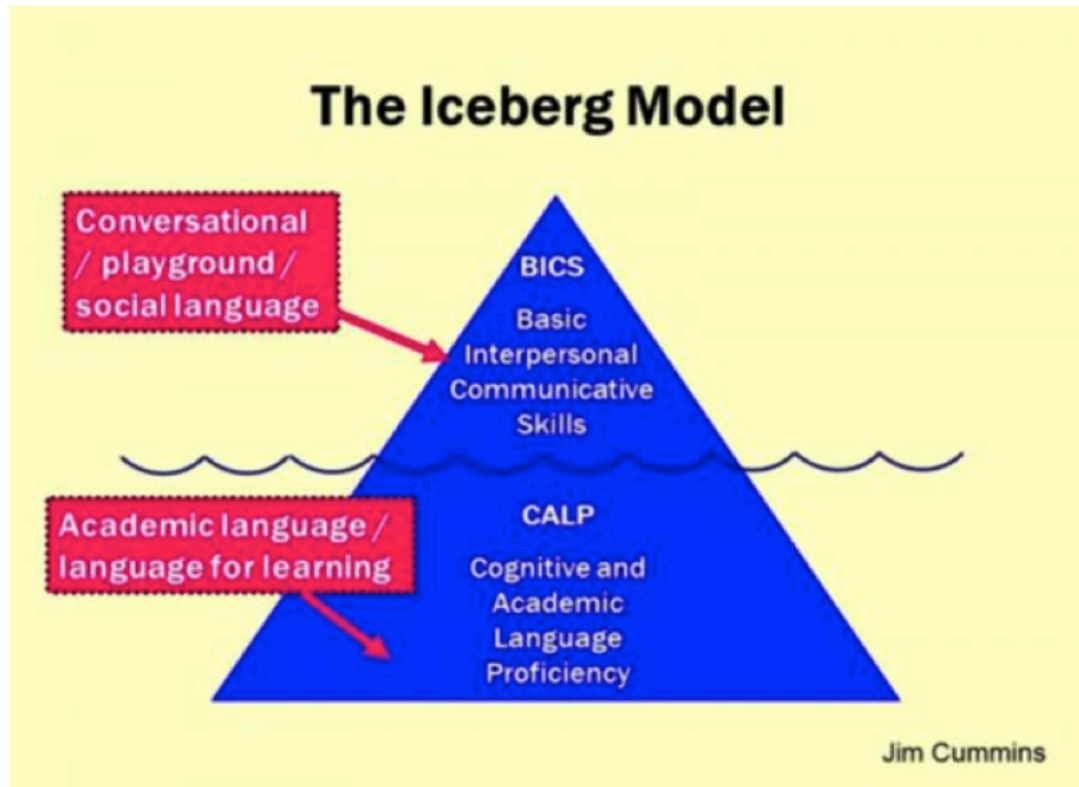


Three tiers of vocabulary

Basic vocabulary (BICS) and content specific words (CALP)



High frequency words (important words for literacy)



Adapted from: <https://eal.britishcouncil.org/eal-sector/research-1970s-onwards-jim-cummins>